



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

GCSE (9–1) Geography B (Geography for Enquiring Minds)

J384/03 Geographical Exploration

Monday 11 June 2018 – Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



You must have:

- the Resource Booklet (inserted)

You may use:

- a scientific or graphical calculator
- a ruler (cm/mm)



First name										
Last name										
Centre number						Candidate number				

INSTRUCTIONS

- The separate Resource Booklet will be found inside this document.
- Use black ink. You may use an HB pencil for graphs and diagrams.
- Complete the boxes above with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **60**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar and the use of specialist terminology (SPaG) will be assessed in questions marked with a pencil (✎).
- This document consists of **12** pages.

Answer **all** the questions.

1 (a) Study **Fig. 1** in the separate Resource Booklet, a GIS map of Rio de Janeiro.

(i) Identify **one** human feature of Rio de Janeiro shown on **Fig. 1**.

.....
..... [1]

(ii) Identify **one** physical feature of Rio de Janeiro shown on **Fig. 1**.

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..... [1]

(iii) The city boundaries of Rio de Janeiro in 1900 and 2015 are outlined on **Fig. 1**.

Estimate the area of Rio de Janeiro in **1900** in km².

..... km² [1]

(iv) Using **Fig. 1**, describe the location of Copacabana Beach.

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..... [3]

(b) Study **Fig. 2** in the separate Resource Booklet, photographs and reviews of three coastal areas in Rio de Janeiro.

State **two** human uses of Rio de Janeiro's coastal areas seen in **Fig. 2**.

1

2

[2]

3

(c) Study **Fig. 3** in the separate Resource Booklet, beach management strategies used in Brazil.

450 metres of Copacabana Beach, in Rio de Janeiro, needs coastal management to avoid widespread coastal erosion.

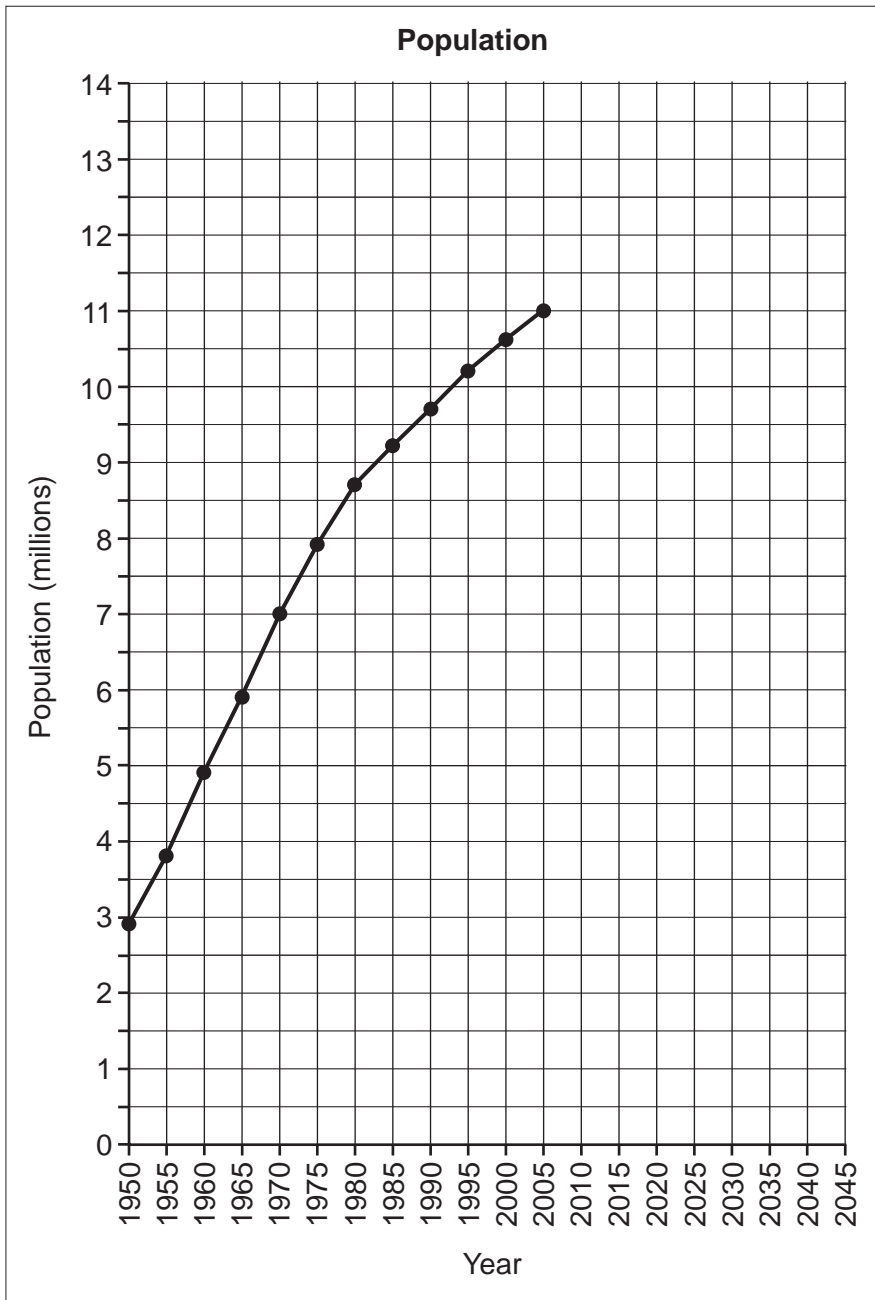
(i) Calculate the cost of rock armour for Copacabana Beach.

£ [1]

(ii) Using your own understanding, suggest whether beach nourishment or rock armour would be most appropriate for coastlines with high levels of erosion by hydraulic action.

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..... [2]

2 (a) The graph and table below show the population of Rio de Janeiro.



Year	Population (millions)
1950	2.9
1955	3.8
1960	4.9
1965	5.9
1970	7
1975	7.9
1980	8.7
1985	9.2
1990	9.7
1995	10.2
2000	10.6
2005	11
2010	11.5
2015	11.9

(i) Complete the line graph for 2010 and 2015 using the table of data provided. [2]

(ii) Predict the population of Rio de Janeiro in 2040, based on the current growth rate.

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[1]

(b) Rio de Janeiro can be considered a world city.

Explain the characteristics of a world city.

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 [4]

(c) Study **Fig. 5** in the separate Resource Booklet, statistics for Rio de Janeiro and Brazil.

Using **Fig. 5** and your own understanding, explain why Rio de Janeiro has experienced rapid urban growth.

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 [6]

3 Study **Fig. 6** in the separate Resource Booklet, a map of Botafogo, a suburb of Rio de Janeiro, and **Fig. 7**, photographs taken in the Santa Marta squatter settlement (favela).

(a) (i) Use **Fig. 6** to calculate the distance in km from (A) Santa Marta to (B) Botafogo beach.

..... km [1]

(ii) Santa Marta is one of the squatter settlements found in Rio de Janeiro. Using **Figs 6 and 7**, briefly explain **one** challenge people living in Santa Marta may face.

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..... [2]

(b) Using **Figs 2, 6 and 7** in the separate Resource Booklet, and your own understanding, assess the contemporary challenges created by the inequality within Botafogo.

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4*

RIO DE JANEIRO IS BANKRUPT FOLLOWING 2016 OLYMPIC GAMES

Rio de Janeiro warns other Olympic host cities of the hidden costs of hosting the games as they struggle to pay for public services in the city. One resident said, "We hosted a fantastic party but now it's a desperate situation. We simply do not have enough money to pay all of our bills and this means that we are facing huge cuts".

Rio de Janeiro is facing many challenges, both physical and human, and, as outlined in the article above, the city now has a very limited budget.

Using the information in the separate Resource Booklet and your own understanding:

1. Examine whether you think that Rio de Janeiro should prioritise coastal management **or** improving the squatter settlements (favelas) over the next 10 years?
2. Suggest how your decision could lead to long-term sustainability for the city.

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9

[12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar and the use of specialist terminology **[3]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

A large area of lined paper for writing. It consists of a vertical solid line on the left side, creating a margin. To the right of this line, there are numerous horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a guide for writing.

A blank sheet of lined paper. On the left side, there is a solid vertical line that serves as a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a guide for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.



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